

外国語科(英語)

文法事項(動詞の時制など)について、要点は何か。

★ 動詞の時制などは、以下のようなもの(これらの否定文や疑問文の場合を含む。)を指導する。

<現在形>

- (例) We are tired and sleepy.
We take a walk in the park every morning.
There are seven days in a week.

<過去形>

- ※ 規則動詞と不規則動詞の両方を扱う。
(例) He was in China last year.
We watched TV in class today.
We swam in the ocean last summer.

<現在進行形, 過去進行形>

- ※ 指導に当たっては、現在形や過去形などとの対比をしながら、これらの表現のもつ意味を理解させることが大切である。
(例) Hanako is opening the present.
My mother is talking on the phone.
Taro was kicking a ball.
They were working on the computer.

<現在完了形>

- (例) He has lived in London for two years.
We have been to New York three times.
I have played this game more than twenty times.
I have just cleaned my room.

<助動詞などを用いた未来表現>

- (例) It will be fine tomorrow.
I will take that yellow shirt.
We are going to play basketball after school.
Beth is coming to the party tomorrow.
- ★ 依頼や、相手の意向を尋ねる次のようなものも扱う。
Will you close the door?
Shall I help you?
Shall we eat out tonight?